**Invertebrate Developmental Trends Assignment**

1. Which is the only phylum to display asymmetric symmetry?

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1. Which two phyla display radial symmetry?

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1. In which phylum do we see the appearance of a coelom for the first time?

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1. Give three reasons why body cavities are important.

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1. Which phyla developed from only two embryonic cell layers?

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1. Which phyla have no digestive system?

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1. Which phyla contain only one body opening and therefore a two way digestive tract? Briefly explain the concept of a two way system.

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1. Which phylum is the first to have two body openings and therefore a one way digestive tract? Briefly explain the concept of a one way digestive tract. Why is it better than a two way digestive tract?

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1. Which phyla are able to reproduce asexually?

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1. Which phylum is the first to reproduce by sexual means only?

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**Use each of the following characteristics to discuss the developmental trends for all phyla and increasing complexity in form and function: (The table is useful for this question)**

1. **Symmetry**

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| --- | --- | --- |
| **Types** | **Phyla for each type** | **Description/Purpose of Characteristic and Trend** |
| 1.2.3. | 1.2. 3. | 1.2.3. |

1. **Body Cavity**

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| --- | --- | --- |
| **Types** | **Phyla for each type** | **Description/Purpose of Characteristic and Trend** |
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1. **Cell layers**

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| --- | --- | --- |
| **Types** | **Phyla for each type** | **Description/Purpose of Characteristic and Trend** |
|  |  |  |

1. **Body openings and Digestive**

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| **Types** | **Phyla for each type** | **Description/Purpose of Characteristic and Trend** |
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1. **Reproduction**

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| **Types** | **Phyla for each type** | **Description/Purpose of Characteristic and Trend** |
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1. **Fertilization**

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| **Types** | **Phyla for each type** | **Description/Purpose of Characteristic and Trend** |
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1. **Sexes**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Types** | **Phyla for each type** | **Description/Purpose of Characteristic and Trend** |
|  |  |  |